

§1.3.1

問題A

$$S_1 = 1 \times 1 = 1$$

$$\text{II (1)} \quad S_2 = \frac{1}{2} \times \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \times 1^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times \left\{ \frac{1}{2^2} + \left(\frac{2}{2}\right)^2 \right\} = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1+4}{4} = \frac{5}{8} = 0.625$$

$$(2) \quad S_3 = \frac{1}{3} \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3} \times \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3} \times \left(\frac{3}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{3} \times \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3}{3}\right)^2 \right\} = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1+4+9}{3^2} = \frac{14}{27} = 0.519$$

$$(3) \quad S_4 = \frac{1}{4} \times \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \times \left(\frac{2}{4}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \times \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \times \left(\frac{4}{4}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \times \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{4}{4}\right)^2 \right\}$$
$$= \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1+4+9+16}{4^2} = \frac{30}{64} = 0.469$$

(4)

$$S_n = \frac{1}{n} \times \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{2}{n}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{n}{n}\right)^2 \right\}$$
$$= \frac{1}{n} \times \frac{1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2}{n^2} = \frac{1}{n^3} \times \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right)$$

(5)

$$S_\infty = \int_0^1 x^2 dx = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{6} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) \left(2 + \frac{1}{n}\right) = \frac{1}{3}$$