

§ 2.3.3

問題A

$$\begin{aligned} \text{①} \quad \frac{m}{2} v_2^2 - \frac{m}{2} v_1^2 &= \int_{x_1}^{x_2} (-mg) dx \\ &= -mgx \Big|_{x_1}^{x_2} = -mgx_2 + mgx_1 \end{aligned}$$

よ?  $\frac{m}{2} v_2^2 + mgx_2 = \frac{m}{2} v_1^2 + mgx_1$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{②} \quad \frac{m}{2} v_2^2 - \frac{m}{2} v_1^2 &= \int_{x_1}^{x_2} (-kx) dx \\ &= -\frac{k}{2} x^2 \Big|_{x_1}^{x_2} = -\frac{k}{2} x_2^2 + \frac{k}{2} x_1^2 \end{aligned}$$

よ?  $\frac{m}{2} v_2^2 + \frac{k}{2} x_2^2 = \frac{m}{2} v_1^2 + \frac{k}{2} x_1^2$

問題B

① (1)  $F = mg = G \frac{Mm}{R^2}$  よ  $g = G \frac{M}{R^2} = 6.7 \times 10^{-11} \times \frac{6.0 \times 10^{24}}{(6400 \times 10^3)^2} = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$

(2.25)式の両辺に  $v$  をかけた。

(2)  $v \frac{dv}{dt} = -\frac{GM}{(x+R)^2} \frac{dx}{dt}$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{v^2}{2} \right] = -\frac{GM}{(x+R)^2} \frac{dx}{dt}$$

両辺を積分

$$\frac{v^2}{2} = -GM \int \frac{dx}{(x+R)^2} = +GM \frac{1}{x+R} + C \text{ (積分定数)}$$

~~初速度~~  $\frac{v_0^2}{2} = \frac{GM}{R} + C \quad \therefore C = \frac{v_0^2}{2} - \frac{GM}{R}$

よ?  $\frac{v^2}{2} = \frac{GM}{x+R} + \frac{v_0^2}{2} - \frac{GM}{R} = \frac{gR^2}{x+R} + \frac{v_0^2}{2} - \frac{gR^2}{R}$

$$\therefore v^2 = v_0^2 + \frac{2gR}{x+R} - 2gR$$

(3)  $v^2 = v_0^2 + \frac{2gR}{x+R} - 2gR \rightarrow v_0^2 - 2gR \geq 0$

よ  $v_0 \geq \sqrt{2gR} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 9.81 \cdot 6400 \times 10^3} = 11.2 \times 10^3 \text{ m/s} = 11.2 \text{ km/s}$