

§3.4.1

問題A

□ (1) $\int \frac{dy}{y} = \int \frac{dx}{x}$

$\ln y = \ln x + C$

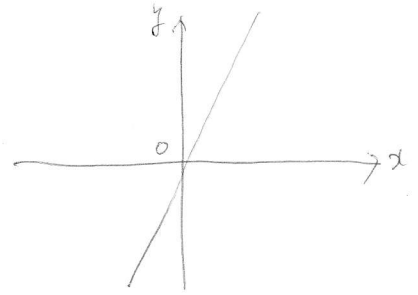
$= \ln Kx$

$\therefore y = Kx$

初期条件 $3 = K$

($t=0$ の時)

$y = 3x$



(2) $\int \frac{dy}{y} = -\int \frac{dx}{x}$

$\ln y = -\ln x + C$

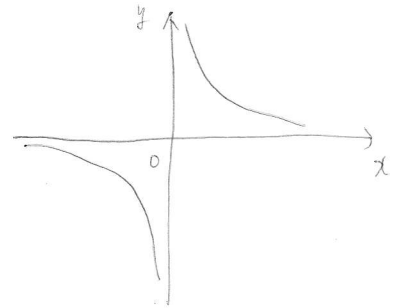
$= \ln \frac{K}{x}$

$\therefore y = \frac{K}{x}$

初期条件 $3 = \frac{K}{1}$

($t=0$ の時)

$y = \frac{3}{x}$



(3) $\int \frac{dy}{y} = \int x dx$

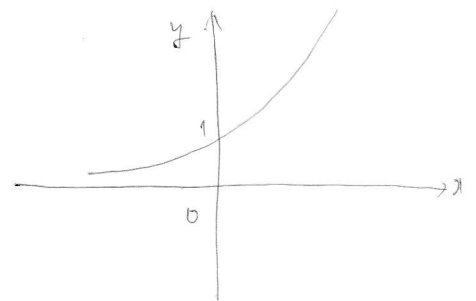
$\ln y = \frac{x^2}{2} + C$

$y = Ke^{\frac{x^2}{2}}$

初期条件 $1 = K$

($t=0$ の時)

$y = e^{\frac{x^2}{2}}$



(4) $\int \frac{dy}{y} = -\int x dx$

$\ln y = -\frac{x^2}{2} + C$

$y = Ke^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}$

初期条件 $1 = K$

($t=0$ の時)

$y = e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}$

